Social enterprises like every other form of business are going to experience a significant shock due to COVID-19.

At the time of writing the length of this shock and its impact are unknown. However it will be significant and far reaching.

Social enterprises are businesses and deserve the same support as other businesses. But they are also working in unique environments, often with people who need the most support. It is right that government goes even further to help social enterprises.

What is in this briefing?

This briefing contains information on what support social enterprises can access during COVID-19.

It will be regularly updated, so please check back to SEUK's COVID-19 website: https://www.socialenterprise.org.uk/coronavirus-information/
SOCIAL ENTERPRISES & GOVERNMENT SUPPORT

Social enterprises are businesses and are entitled to support to get them through the challenging trading conditions that all businesses will experience. At the time of writing, government policy is that every organisation which generates over 50% of its income from trading, will be eligible for business support. There are no restrictions on legal form (i.e. CIC, registered charity, community benefit society etc.).

This definition fits the SEUK criteria of a social enterprise and so social enterprises should be able to claim the same support as the rest of the private sector at a minimum.

TYPES OF SUPPORT AVAILABLE

Support for social enterprises is going to come in a variety of forms.

The government has also announced loan schemes and business rate reliefs. Alongside some of the schemes are grants. The government has also announced that HMRC will be ready to speak with businesses about tax repayments and creating additional flexibility for businesses on paying their taxes.

There will be other forms of support available over the coming weeks see please check gov.uk regularly as well as SEUK’s website.

QUICK SUMMARY

- **Social enterprise and charity “grants”** - the government has created a new £370m grant scheme for social enterprises and charities to get access to grants. This will be administered by the National Lottery Community Fund.
- **Loans** - government will be providing loans through the Business Interruption Loan Scheme up to £5m which can be accessed through mainstream banks.
- **Business rate relief** - the government will provide 100% rate relief for retail, hospitality and leisure sectors.
- **Public sector contracts** - the government has asked all public bodies to continue paying contracts until the 30th June 2020 and to accelerate payments to suppliers.
- **Grants** - the government will providing grants of up to £10,000 to businesses which are eligible for small business rate relief and rural rate relief. Retail, hospitality and leisure businesses in smaller premises will be able to get access to grants of up to £25,000.
- **Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme** - the government will pay for 80% of staff “furloughed” due to COVID-19 to prevent workers being made redundant.
- **Statutory sick pay** - the government will pay for 14 days worth of SSP for those that employ less than 250 staff.
- **Tax support** - HMRC will speak with businesses that need to defer tax payments due to COVID-19, VAT has also been deferred for three months.
LOANS TO SOCIAL ENTERPRISES

The COVID-19 Business Interruption Loan Scheme (CBILS) will be the main method of obtaining loans for social enterprises that need access to working capital over the course of the COVID-19 pandemic.

CBILS will provide loans of up to £5m for businesses through mainstream banks (e.g. HSBC, Barclays, RBS etc.). A full list of partners can be found on the British Business Bank website. Larger businesses will have to apply to the bank for a Corporate Credit Facility managed by the Bank of England. These loans will be backed up by a government guarantee so will be fairly freely.

These loans will have interest attached to them and social enterprises will need to start repaying them after twelve months. They can come in a variety of forms such as: term loans, invoice financing, asset finance and overdrafts. These loans can be for up to 6 years for term loans and asset finance, 3 years for invoice financing and overdrafts. Loan fees have been waved for smaller businesses.

Government has confirmed that you do not need to provide personal guarantees for any loans under £250,000. You also do not have to have been rejected for a commercial loan at your bank before receiving support. The current eligibility criteria are:

- Be UK based, with turnover of no more than £45 million per annum
- Operate within an eligible industrial sector (a small number of industrial sectors are not eligible for support – see below)
- Be able to confirm that they have not received de minimis State aid beyond €200,000 equivalent over the current and previous two fiscal years
- Have a sound borrowing proposal, but insufficient security to meet the lender’s requirements.

A new Coronavirus Large Business Interruption Loan Scheme (CLBILS) will ensure that more firms are able to benefit from government-backed support during this difficult time. It will provide a government guarantee of 80% to enable banks to make loans of up to £25 million to firms with an annual turnover of between £45 million and £500 million.

We understand that many social enterprises are having difficulties accessing these loans, if you are not receiving support or being charged high interest rates, please do contact SEUK via covid19@socialenterprise.org.uk.

SELF-EMPLOYED SUPPORT

Some social entrepreneurs starting up their social enterprise as a sole trader/self-employed may be eligible for self-employed support. You can claim up to 80% of your trading profits up to a limit of £2,500 per month for the next three months. This support will be available from June. You can apply:

- If you have submitted your Income Tax Self Assessment tax return for the tax year 2018-19
- If you have traded in the tax year 2019-20
- Are trading when you apply, or would be except for COVID-19
- Intend to continue to trade in the tax year 2020-21
- Have lost trading/partnership trading profits due to COVID-19

Your self-employed trading profits must also be less than £50,000 and more than half of your income come from self-employment. If you have set up your social enterprises as a CIC or trading business, you are unlikely to be able to apply. More information can be found online.
BUSINESS RATES RELIEF

The government will providing £20bn of business rates support and grant funding to help businesses manage their cash flow at this time. These are particularly focused at hospitality, leisure and retail sectors at present although this may change as the crisis unfolds.

The key supports are:

- giving all retail, hospitality and leisure businesses in England a 100% business rates holiday for the next 12 months
- increasing grants to small businesses eligible for Small Business Rate Relief or Rural Rate Relief from £3,000 to £10,000
- providing further £25,000 grants to retail, hospitality and leisure businesses operating from smaller premises, with a rateable value over £15,000 and below £51,000

Nurseries will also have no business rates to pay for the whole tax year 2020-21. Nurseries that are on the Ofsted’s Early Years Register and are wholly or mainly used for the provision of the Early Years Foundation Stage will be eligible.

Contact your local authority about these relief and the grants, as the money will be distributed through these channels rather than central government.

PUBLIC CONTRACTS TO BE PAID TILL 30TH JUNE 2020

The government has said all suppliers should be as a matter of urgency to support their survival over the coming months. This has come through Procurement Policy Note - Supplier Relief due to COVID-19.

Where goods and services are either reduced or paused temporarily, authorities should continue to pay at risk suppliers to ensure cash flow and supplier survival. This could include, for example situations where services are cut short/reduced at short notice due to impact of COVID-19 and nonpayment could result in supply chains collapsing or other significant financial implications.

Decisions will be made at a local level by commissioners and accountable officers, so please get in contact with them immediately to ensure swift payment.

Payments should be made within 30 days or as soon as possible. If you have any challenges, please let SEUK know.

We are aware from social enterprises that some public bodies are not following this government advice and are looking to cancel or delay contracts.

Please contact SEUK with any information via covid19@socialenterprise.org.uk and we can refer this information onto the VCSE Crown Representative.

If you experience challenges in getting access to support, do let us know via covid19@socialenterprise.org.uk and we will feed this information into government to improve access for you and other social enterprises.
All businesses and self-employed people in financial distress, and with outstanding tax liabilities, may be eligible to receive support with their tax affairs through HMRC's *Time To Pay* service. These arrangements are agreed on a case-by-case basis and are tailored to individual circumstances and liabilities.

Social enterprises can contact HMRC’s new dedicated COVID-19 helpline from 11 March 2020 for advice and support.

For Time to Pay support if you are concerned about being able to pay your tax due to COVID-19, call HMRC’s dedicated helpline on **0800 0159 559**

**VAT DEFERRAL FOR THREE MONTHS**

All VAT-registered and paying businesses will not have to pay VAT for three months.

No applications are required and will be automatically in effect. UK Registered businesses will not need to make VAT payments normally due with VAT returns during this period.

Taxpayers will be given until the end of the 2020-21 tax year to pay any liabilities that have accumulated during the deferral period. VAT refunds and reclaims will be paid by the government as normal.

This will be in effect between 20th March and 30th June 2020.

More information is available on the [government website](https://www.gov.uk).

If you experience challenges in getting access to support, do let us know via covid19@socialenterprise.org.uk and we will feed this information into government to improve access for you and other social enterprises.
CORONAVIRUS JOB RETENTION SCHEME

Under the Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme, all UK employers with a PAYE scheme will be able to access support to continue paying part of their employees’ salary for those that would otherwise have been laid off during this crisis.

This applies to employees who have been asked to stop working, but who are being kept on the pay roll, otherwise described as ‘furloughed workers’.

HMRC will reimburse 80% of their wages, up to £2,500 per month. This is to safeguard workers from being made redundant. The Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme will cover the cost of wages backdated to March 1st and is initially open for 3 months, but will be extended if necessary.

The portal for claiming support is not yet available, but you will need to contact your employees if you plan to "furlough" them and have a negotiation similar to existing employment law. Do not wait until the portal is created before contacting staff.

THREE MONTH REPORTING EXTENSION

Companies House will give a three-month extension to any business that needs it due to COVID-19.

While companies will still have to apply for the 3-month extension to be granted, those citing issues around COVID-19 will be automatically and immediately granted an extension.

Applications can be made through a fast-tracked online system which will take just 15 minutes to complete.

This also means that your auditor does not need to make a judgement on whether you are a "going concern" for up to three months during this challenging trading previous.

PROTECTION FROM EVICTION

Under Section 82 of the Coronavirus Act 2020 commercial tenants are protected from eviction until the 30th June.

Your business is still potentially liable to pay rents during this time (unless you are given a payment holiday by your landlord) - and it is not clear whether this protection will be extended should the virus continue to effect businesses.

NON-GOVERNMENT SUPPORT

- **Funders** - funders are showing increased flexibility at this time. For example, see this statement by [London Funders](#). If you receive funding from a foundation then please contact them immediately with any concerns. Please check the [Association of Charitable Foundations](#) for more information about foundations’ responses to COVID-19.
- **Social investors** - social investors are also willing to speak with their investees about increased flexibility that may be necessary due to COVID-19. Please contact them directly if you have concerns about repayment.
SOCIAL ENTERPRISE AND CHARITIES GRANTS

The Chancellor has announced £370m in grants for charities, including some social enterprises, to help them get through COVID-19 and to continue to provide support.

These grants will be deployed through the National Lottery Community Fund for those social enterprises in England and through other bodies for social enterprises in Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.

The criteria for the fund is not clear, but the aim will be to support "those organisations at the heart of local communities which are making a big difference during the outbreak, including those delivering food, essential medicines and providing financial advice."

Some social enterprises will be eligible for support from this grant fund, but it is unclear what the criteria will be at present as this has not yet been decided.

Grants are due to be distributed in the next few weeks, with an applications portal due to be launched soon. It is likely that monies will be distributed in the first weeks of May at the earliest.

£100M EMERGENCY LOAN 'LIQUIDITY FUNDING' FROM SOCIAL INVESTORS

Big Society and the Social Investment Business have announced a new 'Resilience and Recovery Loan Fund' to enable social lenders to provide emergency loans to social enterprises and charities impacted by COVID-19 without requiring personal guarantees and charging no fees or interest for 12 months.

Big Society Capital will provide an initial investment of £25m, with loans backed by the government’s existing Coronavirus Business Interruption Loan Scheme and issued through Social Investment Business, working initially with Charity Bank, Social and Sustainable Capital and Big Issue Invest.

The fund will offer emergency loans with no fee or no interest for 12 months along the lines of the Coronavirus Business Interruption Loan Scheme. These loans will be of varying sizes depending on the needs of the businesses.

The Resilience and Recovery Loan Fund is expected to be open to applications in mid-April, with the first loans completed by early May.

Please check the Social Investment Business website for further information.
FIVE THINGS TO DO IN RESPONSE TO COVID-19

1. Review your business plan

In most circumstances in order to get access to loans, grants or other forms of support - providers will ask to see whether your social enterprise has a viable business model for after the COVID-19 health emergency. This is particularly true if you want access to the CBILS - business interruption loan scheme or social investment.

You can save time by preparing in advance your renewed business plan and SEUK will be working with experts to provide support to the sector through blogs, webinars and other forms of information.

2. Begin contacting providers of support early

You may be in a position where you do not need access to finance immediately but even if that is the case, it is best to begin contacting banks, funders and commissioners early able potential support that you may need in a month or two months time.

There are over 6m businesses in the UK and over 160,000 charities. There are likely to be significant pressures on business support services over the coming months, so prepare as far in advance of any financial difficulty as you can.

3. Regularly check the government’s website and news bulletins

COVID-19 is clearly a rapidly developing health emergency and government will be regularly adding to and changing the package of support on offer. In the past few days alone, it has already added billions to the initial proposals announced at Budget 2020.

Do not assume that the situation is static, keep checking the government’s website and news for further announcements on support measures. SEUK will disseminate information regularly to our members as well.

4. Look for opportunities to support your local community

All social enterprises are driven by their values but it is even more important at this time that we do whatever we can to help our local communities. This is also good business sense as the more social enterprises are actively doing to support local areas, the better case we can make for further support for the sector. This is an opportunity to further differentiate your business from the traditional private sector. If you are doing something particularly useful, please do let SEUK know to help us showcase the sector to government. You can contact us via covid19@socialenterprise.org.uk

5. Talk and share with your peers

To quote a recent phrase, we are all in this together. Please talk, share and work with your peers across the sector. Together we can get through this!